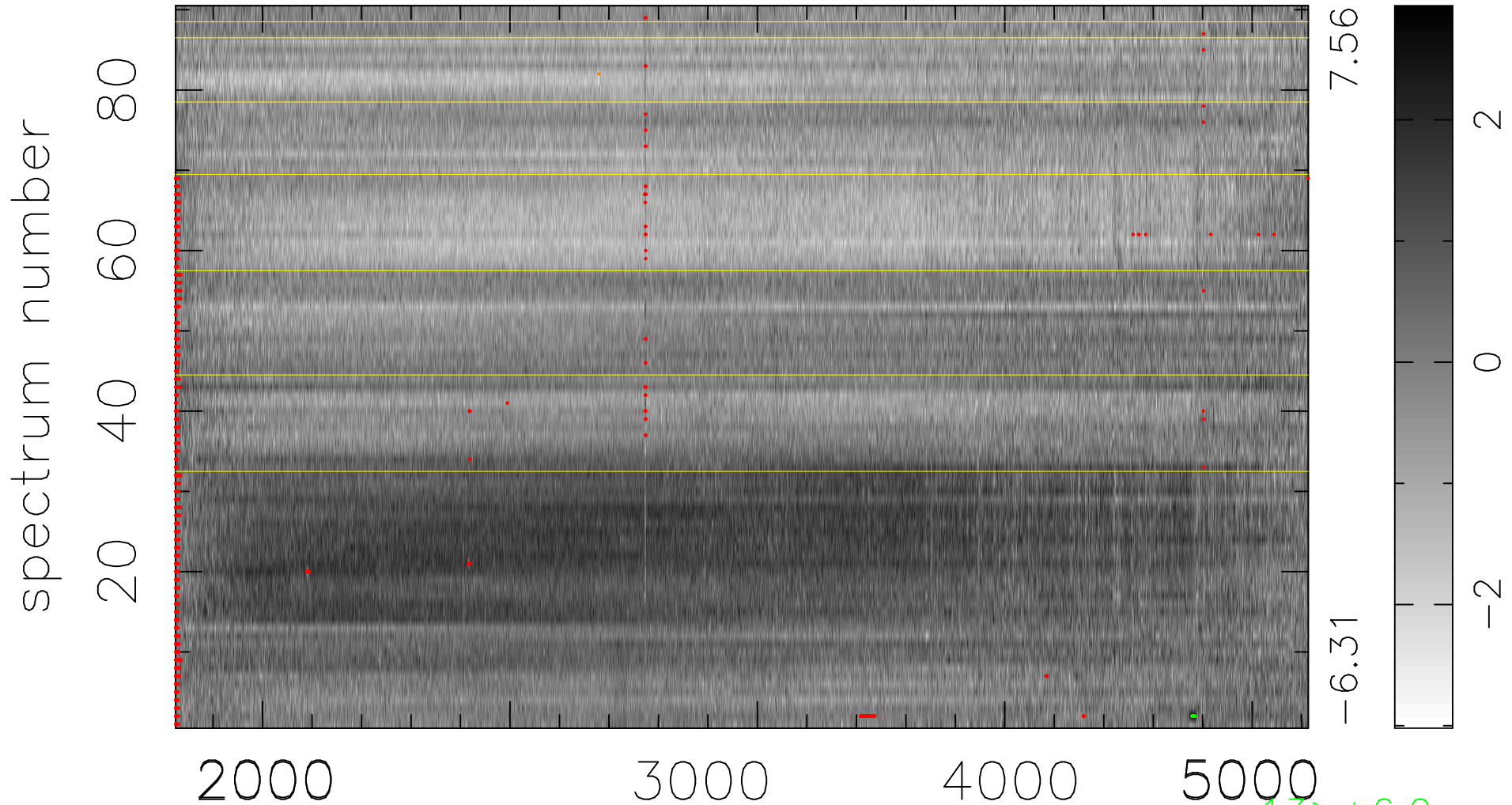


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412110 - 4960) = 2.343 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4579x90



bad:1032=0.25% λ (Å) $z = 0.95770$

13 > +6.0σ

1 < -6.0σ