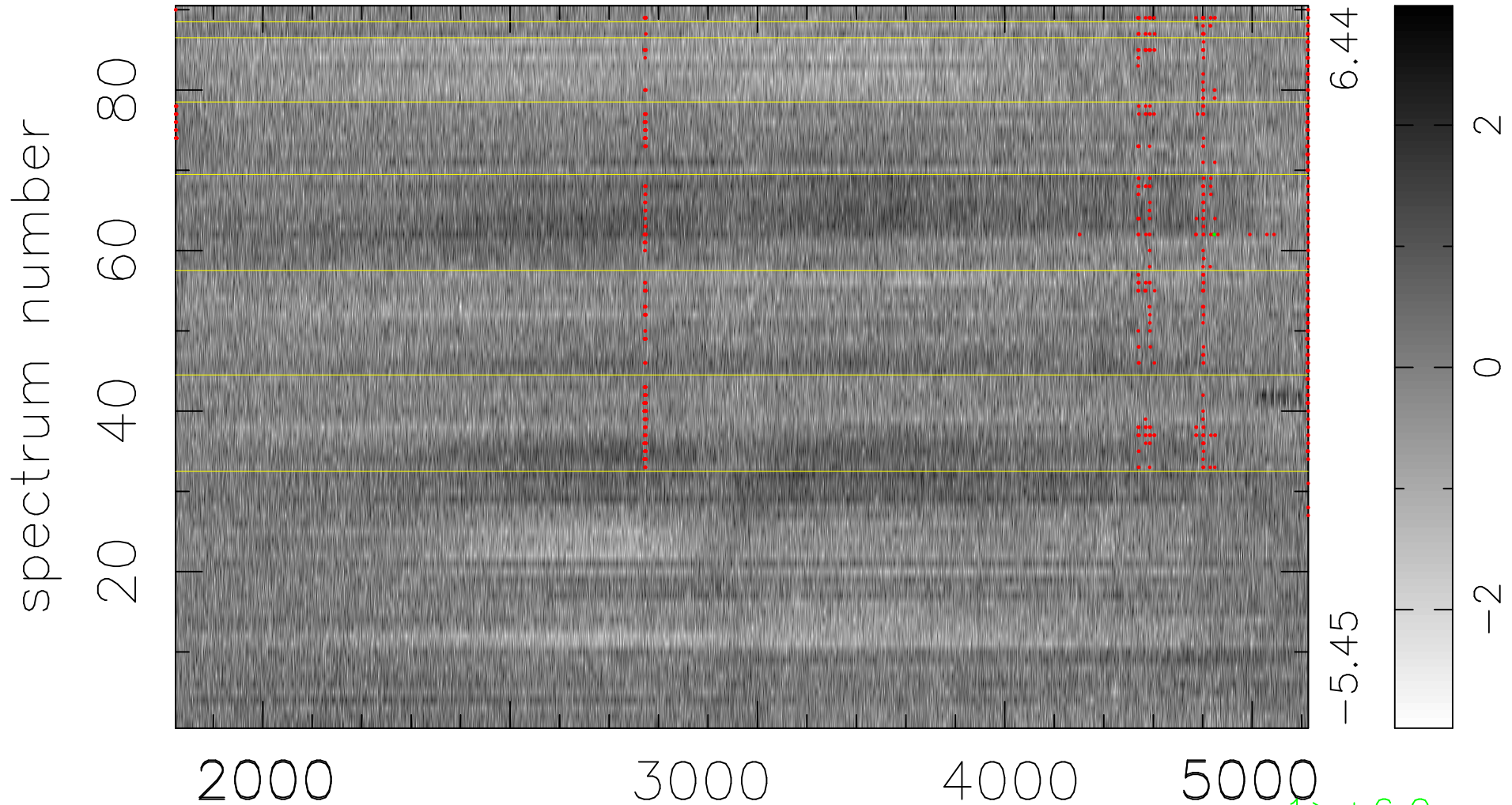


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412200 - 4954) = 1.114 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4580x90



bad:709=0.17%

λ (Å) $z = 0.95807$

$\uparrow > +6.0\sigma$