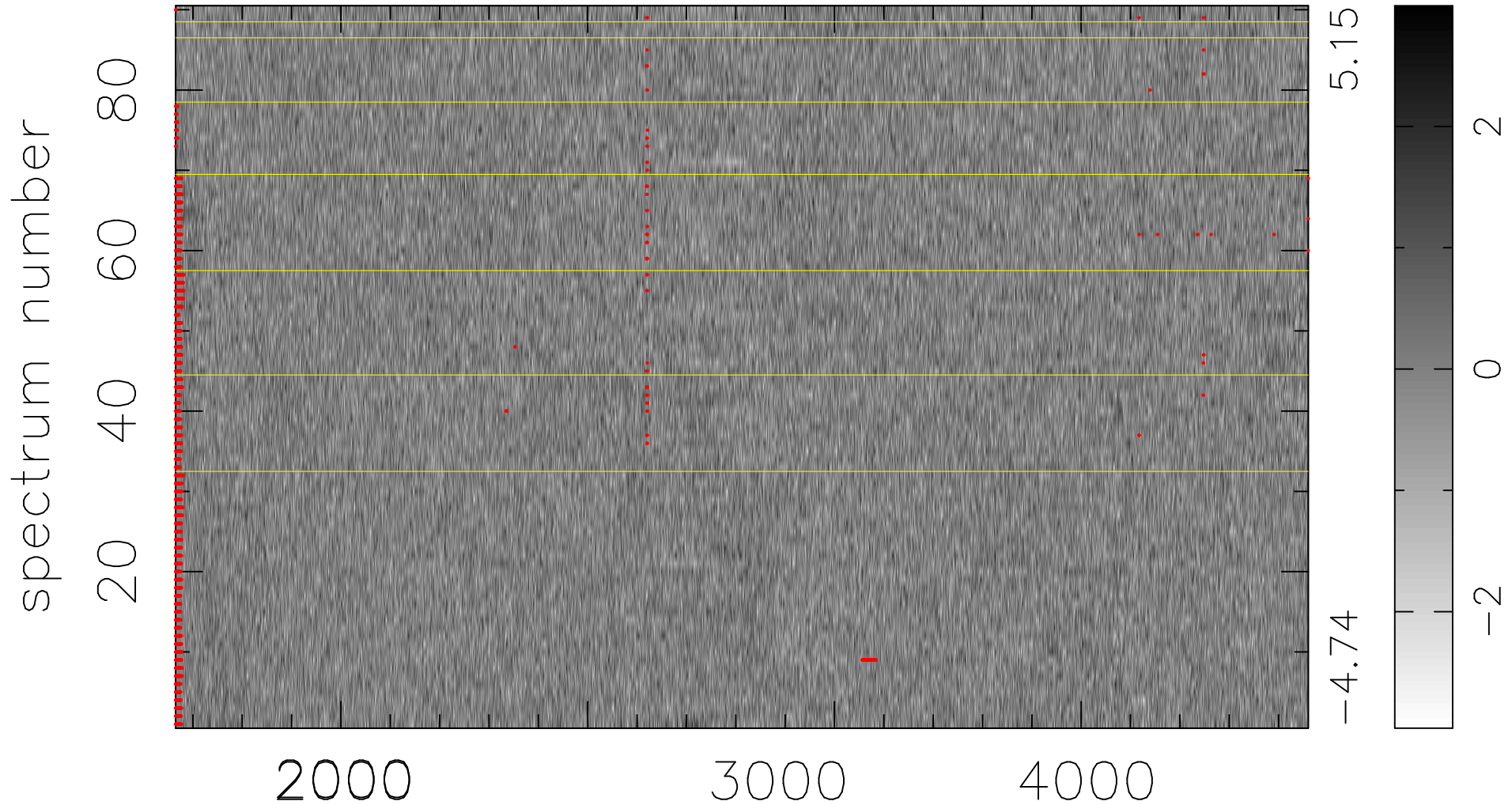


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (413190 - 4961) = 0.932 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4591 × 90



bad:1830=0.44% λ (Å) $z = 1.10136$