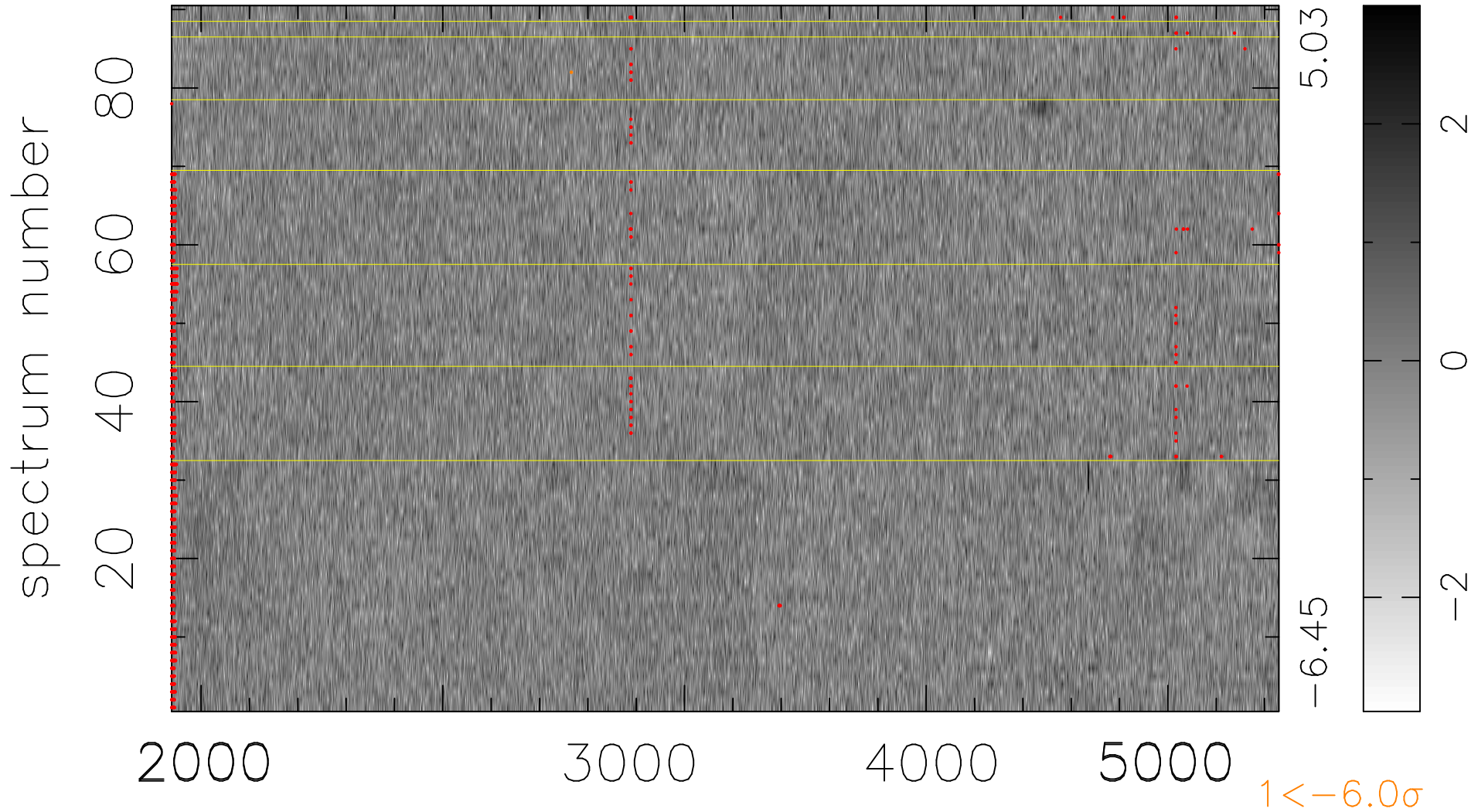


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (412380 - 4956) = 0.893 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4582 × 90



bad:1078=0.26% λ (Å) $z = 0.85654$