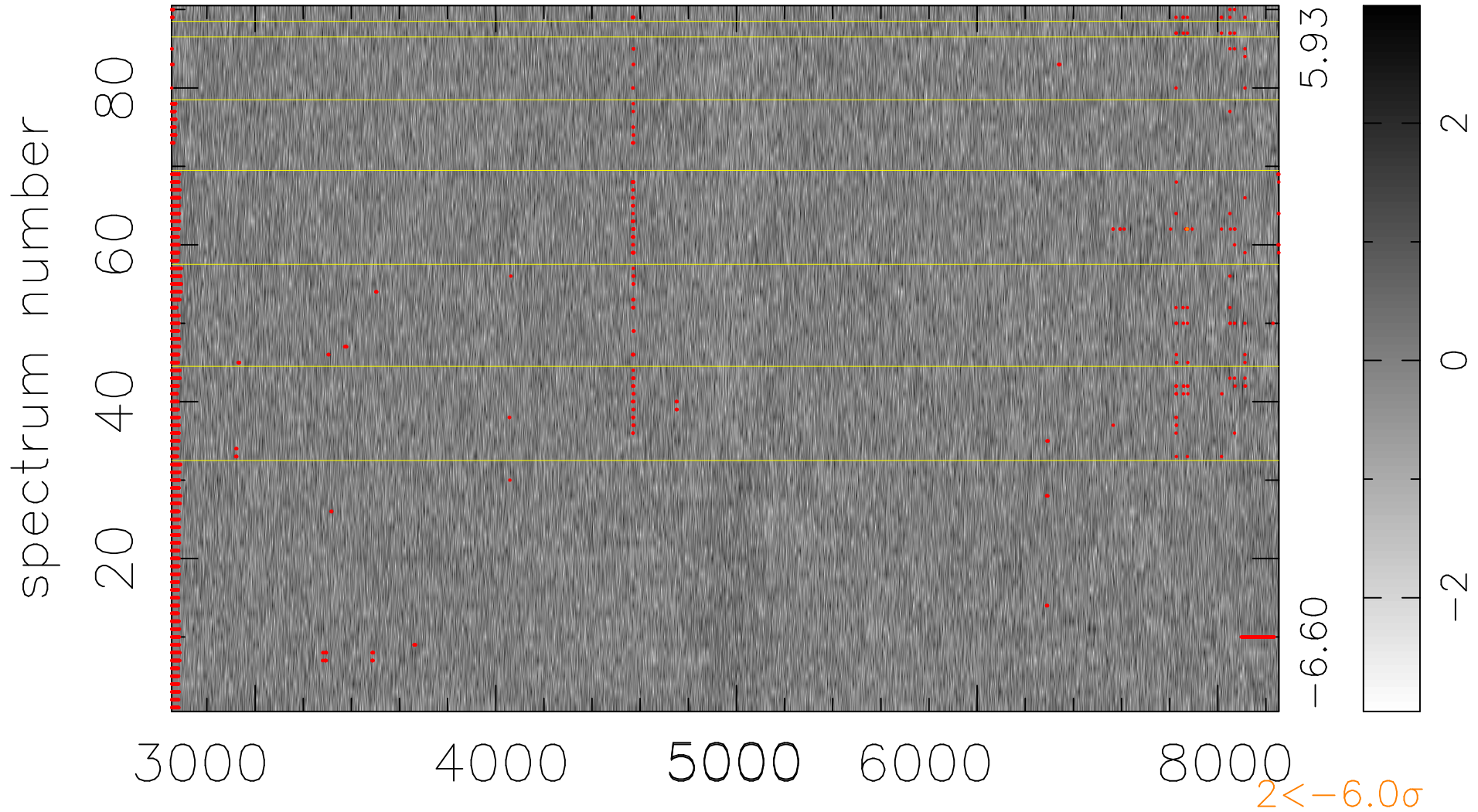


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = ( \text{Data} - \text{Model AC}_5\text{F} ) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (414090 - 4983) = 1.006 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4601 × 90



bad:2795=0.67%  $z = 0.22843$