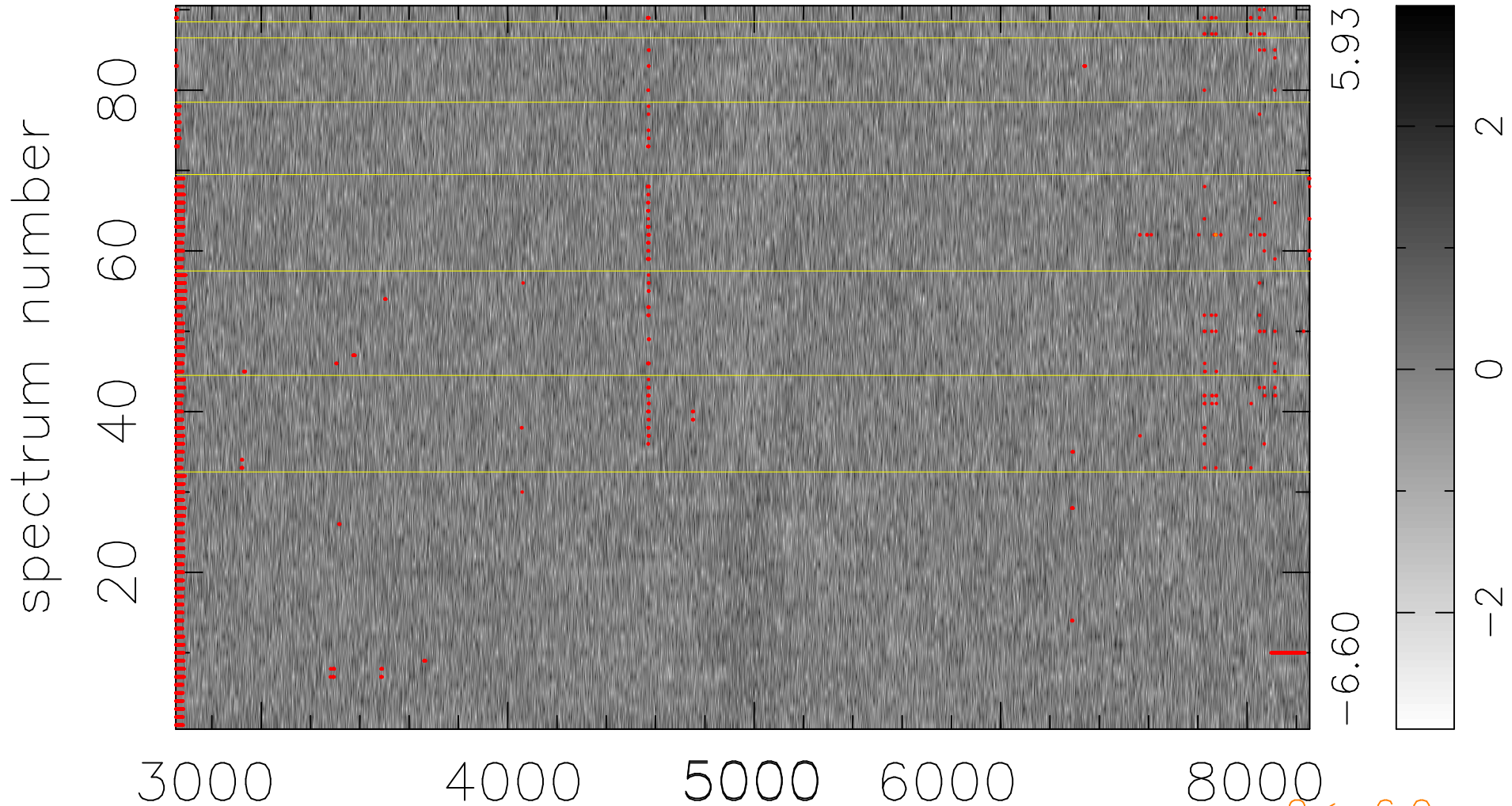


$$\chi(\lambda,t) = ( \text{Data} - \text{Model } AC_5 ) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (414090 - 4893) = 1.006 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4601 × 90



bad:2795=0.67%  $z = 0.22843$