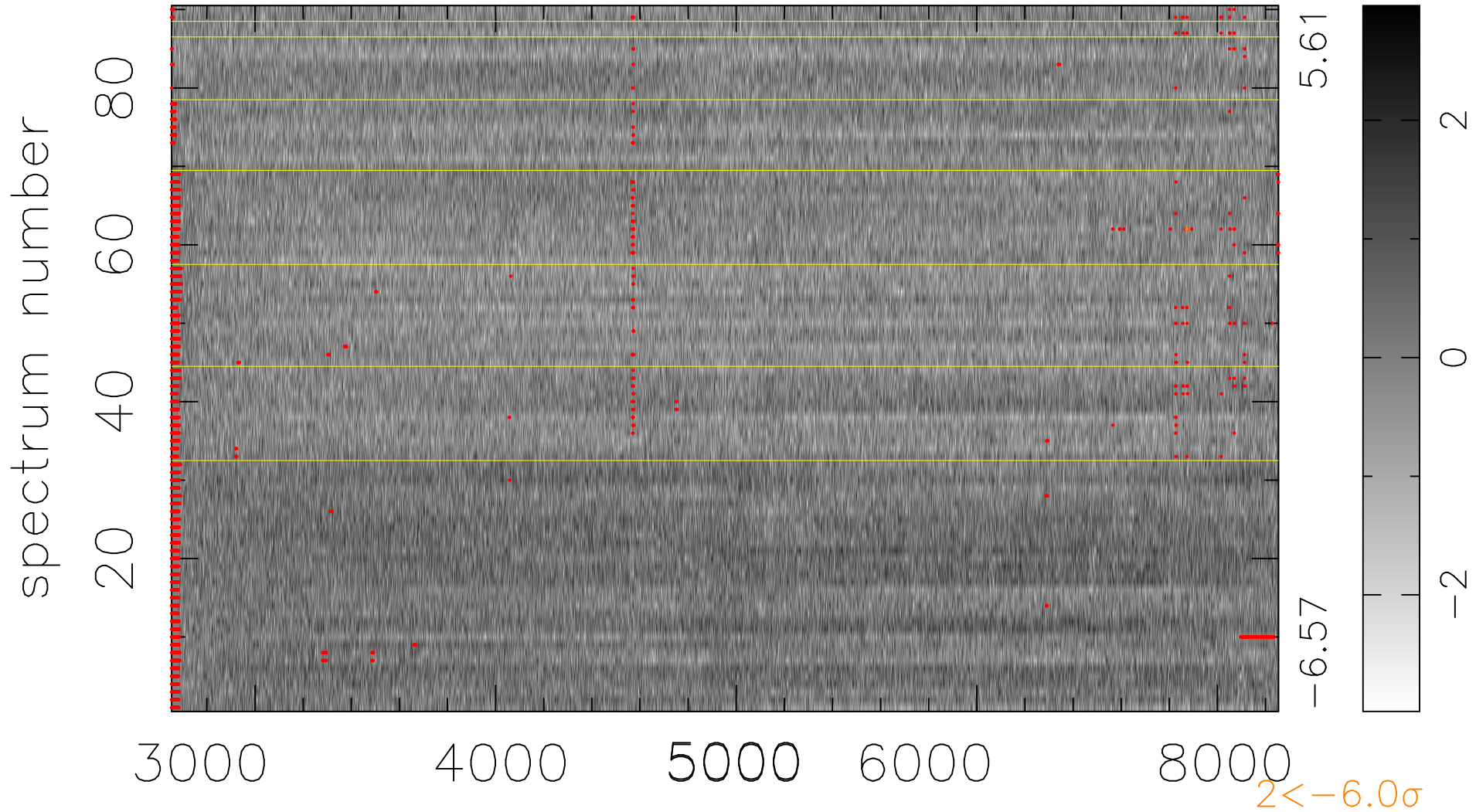


$$\chi(\lambda, t) = (\text{Data} - \text{Model A}) / \sigma \chi$$

$$\chi^2 / (414090 - 4893) = 1.094 \Rightarrow 1.007$$

4601 × 90



bad:2795=0.67% λ (Å) $z = 0.22843$